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# LanguageFlow Documentation

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<b>1</b>	<b>LanguageFlow</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Installation</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Usage</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Contributing</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>History</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>languageflow</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>languageflow.transformer</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>languageflow.model</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>languageflow.log</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Indices and tables</b>	<b>27</b>
	<b>Python Module Index</b>	<b>29</b>



Data loaders and abstractions for text and NLP



# CHAPTER 1

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## LanguageFlow

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Data loaders and abstractions for text and NLP

- Free software: GNU General Public License v3
- Documentation: [link](#)

## 1.1 Prerequisite

Install dependencies

```
$ pip install fasttext
```

## 1.2 Installation

Stable version

```
$ pip install https://github.com/undertheseanlp/languageflow/archive/master.zip
```

Latest version

```
$ pip install https://github.com/undertheseanlp/languageflow/archive/develop.zip
```





### 2.1 Stable release

To install LanguageFlow, run this command in your terminal:

```
$ pip install languageflow
```

This is the preferred method to install LanguageFlow, as it will always install the most recent stable release.

If you don't have [pip](#) installed, this [Python installation guide](#) can guide you through the process.

### 2.2 From sources

The sources for LanguageFlow can be downloaded from the [Github repo](#).

You can either clone the public repository:

```
$ git clone git://github.com/undertheseanlp/languageflow
```

Or download the [tarball](#):

```
$ curl -OL https://github.com/undertheseanlp/languageflow/tarball/master
```

Once you have a copy of the source, you can install it with:

```
$ python setup.py install
```



## CHAPTER 3

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### Usage

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To use LanguageFlow in a project:

```
import languageflow
```



Contributions are welcome, and they are greatly appreciated! Every little bit helps, and credit will always be given. You can contribute in many ways:

## 4.1 Types of Contributions

### 4.1.1 Report Bugs

Report bugs at <https://github.com/undertheseanlp/languageflow/issues>.

If you are reporting a bug, please include:

- Your operating system name and version.
- Any details about your local setup that might be helpful in troubleshooting.
- Detailed steps to reproduce the bug.

### 4.1.2 Fix Bugs

Look through the GitHub issues for bugs. Anything tagged with “bug” and “help wanted” is open to whoever wants to implement it.

### 4.1.3 Implement Features

Look through the GitHub issues for features. Anything tagged with “enhancement” and “help wanted” is open to whoever wants to implement it.

### 4.1.4 Write Documentation

LanguageFlow could always use more documentation, whether as part of the official LanguageFlow docs, in docstrings, or even on the web in blog posts, articles, and such.

### 4.1.5 Submit Feedback

The best way to send feedback is to file an issue at <https://github.com/underthesea/languageflow/issues>.

If you are proposing a feature:

- Explain in detail how it would work.
- Keep the scope as narrow as possible, to make it easier to implement.
- Remember that this is a volunteer-driven project, and that contributions are welcome :)

## 4.2 Get Started!

Ready to contribute? Here's how to set up *languageflow* for local development.

1. Fork the *languageflow* repo on GitHub.
2. Clone your fork locally:

```
$ git clone git@github.com:your_name_here/languageflow.git
```

3. Install your local copy into a virtualenv. Assuming you have virtualenvwrapper installed, this is how you set up your fork for local development:

```
$ mkvirtualenv languageflow
$ cd languageflow/
$ python setup.py develop
```

4. Create a branch for local development:

```
$ git checkout -b name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

Now you can make your changes locally.

5. When you're done making changes, check that your changes pass flake8 and the tests, including testing other Python versions with tox:

```
$ flake8 languageflow tests
$ python setup.py test or py.test
$ tox
```

To get flake8 and tox, just pip install them into your virtualenv.

6. Commit your changes and push your branch to GitHub:

```
$ git add .
$ git commit -m "Your detailed description of your changes."
$ git push origin name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

7. Submit a pull request through the GitHub website.

## 4.3 Pull Request Guidelines

Before you submit a pull request, check that it meets these guidelines:

1. The pull request should include tests.
2. If the pull request adds functionality, the docs should be updated. Put your new functionality into a function with a docstring, and add the feature to the list in README.rst.
3. The pull request should work for Python 2.6, 2.7, 3.3, 3.4 and 3.5, and for PyPy. Check [https://travis-ci.org/undertheseanlp/languageflow/pull\\_requests](https://travis-ci.org/undertheseanlp/languageflow/pull_requests) and make sure that the tests pass for all supported Python versions.

## 4.4 Tips

To run a subset of tests:

```
$ python -m unittest tests.test_languageflow
```





### 5.1 Development Lead

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### 5.2 Contributors

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#### 6.1 0.1.0 (2017-09-18)

- First release on PyPI.



## 7.1 Flow

**class** languageflow.flow.Flow  
Pipeline to build a model

### Examples

```
>>> from languageflow.flow import Flow
>>> flow = Flow()
>>> flow.data(X, y)
>>> flow.transform(TfidfTransformer())
>>> model = Model(SGD(), "SGD")
>>> flow.add_model(model)
>>> flow.train()
```

**add\_model**(model)  
Add model to flow

**add\_score**(score)

**data**(X=None, y=None, sentences=None)  
Add data to flow

**export**(model\_name, export\_folder)  
Export model and transformers to export\_folder

#### Parameters

- **model\_name** (*string*) – name of model to export
- **export\_folder** (*string*) – folder to store exported model and transformers

**set\_learning\_curve**(start, stop, offset)

**set\_validation**(validation)

**train()**

Train model with transformed data

**transform**(*transformer*)

Add transformer to flow and apply transformer to data in flow

**Parameters** **transformer** (*Transformer*) – a transformer to transform data

### 8.1 NumberRemover

**class** languageflow.transformer.number.NumberRemover

Remove numbers in documents

**transform**(*raw\_documents*)

Remove number in each document

**Parameters** **raw\_documents** (*iterable*) – An iterable which yields either str, unicode

**Returns** **X** – cleaned documents

**Return type** iterable





## 9.1 SGDClassifier

`languageflow.model.sgd.SGDClassifier`

## 9.2 XGBoostClassifier

`languageflow.model.xgboost.XGBoostClassifier`

## 9.3 KimCNNClassifier

```
class languageflow.model.cnn.KimCNNClassifier(batch_size=50, kernel_sizes=[3, 4, 5],  
                                              num_kernel=100, embedding_dim=50,  
                                              epoch=50, lr=0.001)
```

An implementation of the model from Kim2014 paper

### Parameters

- **batch\_size** (*int*) – Number of samples per gradient update
- **kernel\_sizes** (*list of int*) –
- **num\_kernel** (*int*) –
- **embedding\_dim** (*int*) – only for CNN-rand
- **epoch** (*int*) – Number of epochs to train the model
- **lr** (*float, optional*) – Learning rate (default: 1e-3)

## Examples

```
>>> from languageflow.flow import Flow
>>> flow = Flow()
>>> flow.data(X, y)
>>> model = Model(KimCNNClassifier(batch_size=5, epoch=150, embedding_dim=300))
>>> flow.add_model(model, "KimCNNClassifier")
>>> flow.train()
```

**fit** (*X*, *y*)

Fit KimCNNClassifier according to *X*, *y*

**Parameters**

- **X** (*list of string*) – each item is a raw text
- **y** (*list of string*) – each item is a label

**predict** (*X*)

**Parameters** **X** (*list of string*) – Raw texts

**Returns** **C** – List labels

**Return type** list of string

## 9.4 FastTextClassifier

**class** languageflow.model.fasttext.**FastTextClassifier**

Only support multiclass classification

**fit** (*X*, *y*, *model\_filename=None*)

Fit FastText according to *X*, *y*

**Parameters**

- **X** (*list of string*) – each item is a raw text
- **y** (*list of string*) – each item is a label

**predict** (*X*)

In order to obtain the most likely label for a list of text

**Parameters** **X** (*list of string*) – Raw texts

**Returns** **C** – List labels

**Return type** list of string

## 9.5 CRF

**class** languageflow.model.crf.**CRF** (*params=None*)

**fit** (*X*, *y*)

Fit CRF according to *X*, *y*

**Parameters**

- **X** (*list of text*) – each item is a text

- **y** (*list*) – each item is either a label (in multi class problem) or list of labels (in multi label problem)

**predict** (*X*)

Predict class labels for samples in *X*.

**Parameters** **X** (*{array-like, sparse matrix}*, *shape* = [*n\_samples*, *n\_features*]) – Samples.



Analyze and save test results.

### 10.1 MulticlassLogger

```
class languageflow.log.multiclass.MulticlassLogger  
    Analyze and save multiclass results  
  
    static log (X_test, y_test, y_pred, folder)
```

#### Parameters

- **X\_test** (*list of string*) – Raw texts
- **y\_test** (*list of string*) – Test labels
- **y\_pred** (*list of string*) – Predict labels
- **folder** (*string*) – log folder

### 10.2 MultilabelLogger

```
class languageflow.log.multilabel.MultilabelLogger  
    Analyze and save multilabel results to multilabel.json and result.json files  
  
    static log (X_test, y_test, y_pred, log_folder)
```

#### Parameters

- **X\_test** (*list of string*) – Raw texts
- **y\_test** (*list of string*) – Test labels
- **y\_pred** (*list of string*) – Predict labels
- **log\_folder** (*string*) – path to log folder

## 10.3 TfidfLogger

**class** languageflow.log.tfidf.TfidfLogger

Analyze and save tfidf results

**static log** (model\_folder, binary\_file='tfidf.transformer.bin', log\_folder='analyze')

**Parameters**

- **model\_folder** (*string*) – folder contains binaries file of model
- **binary\_file** (*string*) – file path to tfidf binary file
- **log\_folder** (*string*) – log folder

## 10.4 CountLogger

**class** languageflow.log.count.CountLogger

Analyze and save tfidf results

**static log** (model\_folder, binary\_file='count.transformer.bin', log\_folder='analyze')

**Parameters**

- **model\_folder** (*string*) – folder contains binaries file of model
- **binary\_file** (*string*) – file path to count transformer binary file
- **log\_folder** (*string*) – log folder

# CHAPTER 11

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## Indices and tables

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- `genindex`
- `modindex`
- `search`





### I

`languageflow.log`, [25](#)  
`languageflow.model`, [21](#)  
`languageflow.transformer`, [19](#)



## A

`add_model()` (languageflow.flow.Flow method), 17  
`add_score()` (languageflow.flow.Flow method), 17

## C

`CountLogger` (class in languageflow.log.count), 26  
`CRF` (class in languageflow.model.crf), 22

## D

`data()` (languageflow.flow.Flow method), 17

## E

`export()` (languageflow.flow.Flow method), 17

## F

`FastTextClassifier` (class in languageflow.model.fasttext), 22  
`fit()` (languageflow.model.cnn.KimCNNClassifier method), 22  
`fit()` (languageflow.model.crf.CRF method), 22  
`fit()` (languageflow.model.fasttext.FastTextClassifier method), 22  
`Flow` (class in languageflow.flow), 17

## K

`KimCNNClassifier` (class in languageflow.model.cnn), 21

## L

`languageflow.log` (module), 25  
`languageflow.model` (module), 21  
`languageflow.transformer` (module), 19  
`log()` (languageflow.log.count.CountLogger static method), 26  
`log()` (languageflow.log.multiclass.MulticlassLogger static method), 25  
`log()` (languageflow.log.multilabel.MultilabelLogger static method), 25  
`log()` (languageflow.log.tfidf.TfidfLogger static method), 26

## M

`MulticlassLogger` (class in languageflow.log.multiclass), 25  
`MultilabelLogger` (class in languageflow.log.multilabel), 25

## N

`NumberRemover` (class in languageflow.transformer.number), 19

## P

`predict()` (languageflow.model.cnn.KimCNNClassifier method), 22  
`predict()` (languageflow.model.crf.CRF method), 23  
`predict()` (languageflow.model.fasttext.FastTextClassifier method), 22

## S

`set_learning_curve()` (languageflow.flow.Flow method), 17  
`set_validation()` (languageflow.flow.Flow method), 17  
`SGDClassifier` (in module languageflow.model.sgd), 21

## T

`TfidfLogger` (class in languageflow.log.tfidf), 26  
`train()` (languageflow.flow.Flow method), 18  
`transform()` (languageflow.flow.Flow method), 18  
`transform()` (languageflow.transformer.number.NumberRemover method), 19

## X

`XGBoostClassifier` (in module languageflow.model.xgboost), 21